



Vos conseillers à la Chambre de Commerce



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Indicateurs clés

Région	45,228 km ²
Population	1,251,581 (July 2017 est.)
Type de gouvernement	parliamentary republic
Langues	Estonian (official) 68.5%, Russian 29.6%, Ukrainian 0.6%, other 1.2%, unspecified 0.1% (2011 est.)
PIB	\$41.2 billion (2017 est.)
Taux de croissance	4% (2017 est.)
IHD	31
Capitale	Tallinn

Introduction

After centuries of Danish, Swedish, German, and Russian rule, Estonia attained independence in 1918. Forcibly incorporated into the USSR in 1940 - an action never recognized by the US and many other countries - it regained its freedom in 1991 with the collapse of the Soviet Union. Since the last Russian troops left in 1994, Estonia has been free to promote economic and political ties with the West. It joined both NATO and the EU in the spring of 2004, formally joined the OECD in late 2010, and adopted the euro as its official currency on 1 January 2011.

Source: *The CIA World Factbook - Estonia*

Indicateurs macroéconomiques

Economic growth will remain solid, but slow to 3.7% in 2018 and 3.2% in 2019 as labour resources become scarcer. Private consumption is projected to strengthen, boosted by personal income tax reductions and wage growth. Investment is projected to continue to support activity. Improved euro area growth will stimulate exports despite increases in unit labour costs.

The fiscal stance is broadly neutral in 2018 and will be mildly expansionary in 2019. While this is appropriate given accommodative euro area monetary policy, fiscal space is available to foster inclusive growth and address societal issues once risks of overheating ease. Measures to support innovative activities in domestic firms and improve access to lifelong education should be prioritised.

Source: *OECD - Economic Forecast*

IMF Statistics:

Subject descriptor	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Gross domestic product, constant prices <i>Percent change</i>	4.761	3.200	2.900	2.800	2.800
Gross domestic product, current prices <i>U.S. dollars (Billions)</i>	30.761	31.038	32.742	34.950	37.178
Gross domestic product per capita, current prices <i>U.S. dollars (Units)</i>	23,330.275	23,523.596	24,802.770	26,468.049	28,155.783
Inflation, average consumer prices <i>Percent change</i>	3.412	2.500	2.400	2.300	2.200
Volume of imports of goods and services <i>Percent change</i>	5.683	5.181	4.770	4.770	4.797
Volume of exports of goods and services <i>Percent change</i>	4.292	3.282	3.263	3.481	3.570

Unemployment rate <i>Percent of total labor force</i>	5.371	4.693	4.690	4.759	4.759
Current account balance <i>U.S. dollars (Billions)</i>	0.526	0.227	0.083	0.012	-0.096
Current account balance <i>Percent of GDP</i>	1.711	0.730	0.254	0.034	-0.258

Colored cells are estimates

Source: *IMF Statistics - Estonia*

Le Luxembourg et le pays

Existing conventions and agreements

Non double taxation agreement

In order to promote international economic and financial relations in the interest of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg, the Luxembourg government negotiates bilateral agreements for the avoidance of double taxation and prevent fiscal evasion with respect to Taxes on Income and on fortune with third countries.

- Convention from 23.05.2006 (Memorial 2006, A no.229, p.4075)
- Effective as of 01.01.2008 (Memorial 2006, A no.229, p.4075)
- Protocol to Amend the Convention from 07.07.2014 (Memorial 2015, A no.232, p.5060)
- Law from 05.02.2016
- Effective as of 01.01.2016

Air Services agreement

None

Source: *Administration des contributions directes*

Plus d'informations

Foreign Trade

The Statec Foreign Trade statistics provide information on the trade of goods - by product and by country. This information is collected respectively through the INTRASTAT declaration and on the basis of customs documents.

You can see the statistics on the website of the [Statec](#).

Contact points in Estonia

Embassy of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg in Estonia

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Source: *Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Luxembourg*

Economic and Commercial Attaché (AWEX) in charge of Estonia

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Source: *AWEX*

Country risk as defined by Office du Dueroire for Estonia

Ducroire is the only credit insurer covering open account deals in over 200 countries. A rating on a scale from 1 to 7 shows the intensity of the political risk. Category 1 comprises countries with the lowest political risk and category 7 countries with the highest. Macroeconomics experts also assess the repayment climate for all buyers in a country.

Link: <http://www.ducroire.lu/en/node/41?country=77>

Other useful links

- CIA World factbook on Estonia
- www.balticexports.com
- Batic newspaper: www.baltictimes.com
- Doing Business in Estonia
- Das ist Estland
- L'Estonie sur le site de l'AWEX

La Chambre de Commerce et le pays

Aucun événement lié à ce pays