CORPORATE GOVERNANCE

Duties and Liabilities of board members in Investment Funds The Legal Situation in Luxemburg and in Europe

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I. - Managers of an investment fund

- A. Investment company
 - 1) Self-managed investment company
 - 2) Investment company managed by a "designated" management company
- B. Contractual funds

II. - Rules of conduct regarding corporate governance in Investment Funds

A. - Fiduciary duty

- 1) Duty to act in the best interest
 - a) Best interest of the investor or/and the UCITS?
 - b) Best or sole interest of the investors?
- 2) "Implementing" duties
 - a) Duty of loyalty
 - b) Duty of due care and diligence
 - c) Duty to act independently
 - d) Other duties
 - Duty of information
 - Duty of compliance

B. - Duty to avoid and manage conflicts of interest

III. - Managers liability in Investment Funds

A. - Civil liability

- 1) Investment company
 - a) Vis-a-vis the company
 - 1° Luxembourg 1915 Act (art. 59, al. 1 & 2)
 - 2° Tort liability
 - b) Vis-a-vis the shareholders
 - c) Vis-a-vis the third parties
- 2) Contractual funds

B. Criminal liability

- 1) Criminal code
- 2) 1915 Act criminal offenses
- 3) 2010 Act regarding UCI (art. 165 to 171)

C. Administrative liability