



# INTERNATIONAL

## Benelux Circular Economy Business Forum

4 & 5 October 2022

### THEMATIC WORKSHOPS

14h00 – 15h15 / Room C2

#### Thematic Workshop N°2:

Sustainable construction in the Benelux: Building construction projects with eco-friendly and recyclable resources and materials

moderated by:

Ms Yvonne Havenga, General Secretariat of the Benelux Union



# Thematic Workshop N°2:

## Sustainable construction in the Benelux: Building construction projects with eco-friendly and recyclable resources and materials

Mr Michael  
Moradiellos del  
Molino

Head of Real Estate,  
EPEA – Part of Drees &  
Sommer (LU)

Mr Hugues  
Kempeneers

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Embuild – Brussels  
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Ms Annie Guerriero

Senior R&D Engineer  
LIST (LU)

Mr Jean-Yves Marié

CEO,  
BIM-Y (LU)

Mr Guillaume Dubois  
Cadre dirigeant  
Schroeder & Associés (LU)



# Benelux Circular Economy Business Forum

4 & 5 octobre 2022



# Digital Deconstruction



Thematic workshops 2 : Sustainable construction in the Benelux





Image: Annie Guerrero



Image: Annie Gherflio

## Construction & demolition waste

35%

*of all waste  
produced in the  
EU*

A large green semi-circle is positioned at the top right of the slide. It has a white outline and a thin white inner line. Below it, a smaller green semi-circle is located at the bottom center, also with a white outline and inner line. A white arrow points from the bottom semi-circle towards the top one. The background features a dark blue gradient with a faint, glowing network of triangles and dots, resembling a globe or a digital map.

50%

*of this amount is  
recycled in most  
of the EU  
countries*

*Less than* **3%**

*considered for  
reuse & upcycling  
in NWEU*





## Opportunity for circular economy & innovation

# IN THE PAST



Brussels, 1928, Demolition of the Palais Granvelle, Building from 1550  
KIK-IRP, cliché A105361



# TODAY





Icon Flaticon

# DIGITAL DECONSTRUCTION PROJECT



provincie limburg



LUXEMBOURG  
INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY



Digitalization is key to improve the reuse strategy



# Decision support system



+ Environmental criteria



Icon Flaticon



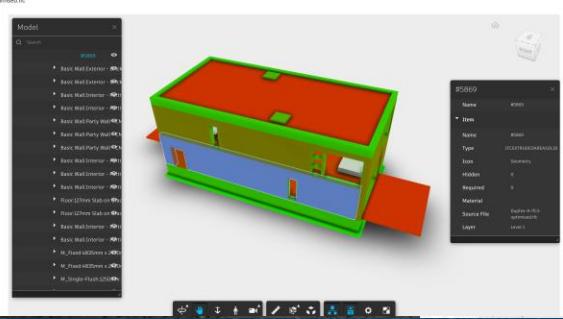
M1

3D SCAN &amp; SCREENING



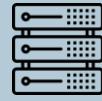
M2

REVERSIBLE BIM

**BLOCK MATERIALS**

M3

MATERIALS INVENTORY

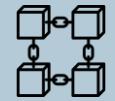


| Name                                | Description                                       | Classification     | Value            | Reuse Potential |
|-------------------------------------|---|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| 40079001711424eef4e220991c14        | Wall Foundation Bearing Footing: 900 x 200 100004 | placeholder string | 2.00041          | 0.95            |
| 40274ec11c0-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2  | Wall Foundation Bearing Footing: 900 x 200 100005 | placeholder string | 0.00070599999987 | 0.95            |
| 322049a-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2      | Wall Foundation Bearing Footing: 900 x 200 100006 | placeholder string | 4.00041          | 0.95            |
| 03742074024-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2  | Wall Foundation Bearing Footing: 900 x 200 100007 | placeholder string | 4.00041          | 0.95            |
| 495200-410-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2   | Wall Foundation Bearing Footing: 900 x 200 100008 | placeholder string | 1.121709         | 0.95            |
| 0714029-500-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2  | Wall Foundation Bearing Footing: 900 x 200 100009 | placeholder string | 2.00041          | 0.95            |
| 2204645-129-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2  | Wall Foundation Bearing Footing: 900 x 200 100010 | placeholder string | 0.000000000008   | 0.95            |
| SaferKit-1c3-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2 | M_W White Frame W100001/W100002/W100003           | placeholder string | 0.05475549799988 | 0.95            |
| knut9399-411-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2 | M_W White Frame W100001/W100002/W100003           | placeholder string | 0.0420445957042  | 0.95            |
| 0704331-402d-473b-8d9f4202d2d2      | M_W White Frame W100001/W100002/W100003           | placeholder string | 0.00000149947899 | 0.95            |

**BLOCK MATERIALS**

M4

MATERIAL PASSPORT / BLOCKCHAIN



- BIM visualization
- Economic indicators
- Material data
- Sustainable indicators
- Material passport
- Scenarios analysis

## DigitalDeConstruction Platform

Decision support interface for deconstruction & reuse strategies

LUXEMBOURG  
INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY

**LIST**

Image Freepik / Icon Flaticon



LUXEMBOURG  
INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE  
AND TECHNOLOGY

**LIST**

# DDC PLATFORM END USERS

PUBLIC OR PRIVATE OWNER



Owner



RBIM expert

DECONSTRUCTION EXPERT



Scan

3D SCAN EXPERT

ARCHITECT, ENGINEER

INVENTORY EXPERT

BUYERS



Inventory



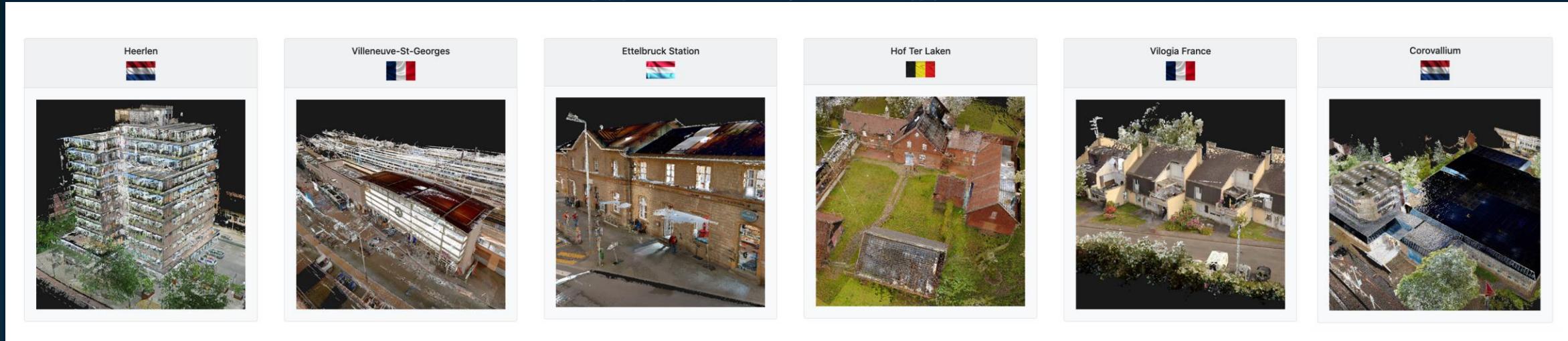
Buyer

CONSTRUCTION FIRMS



Construction firm

# SEVERAL PILOTS



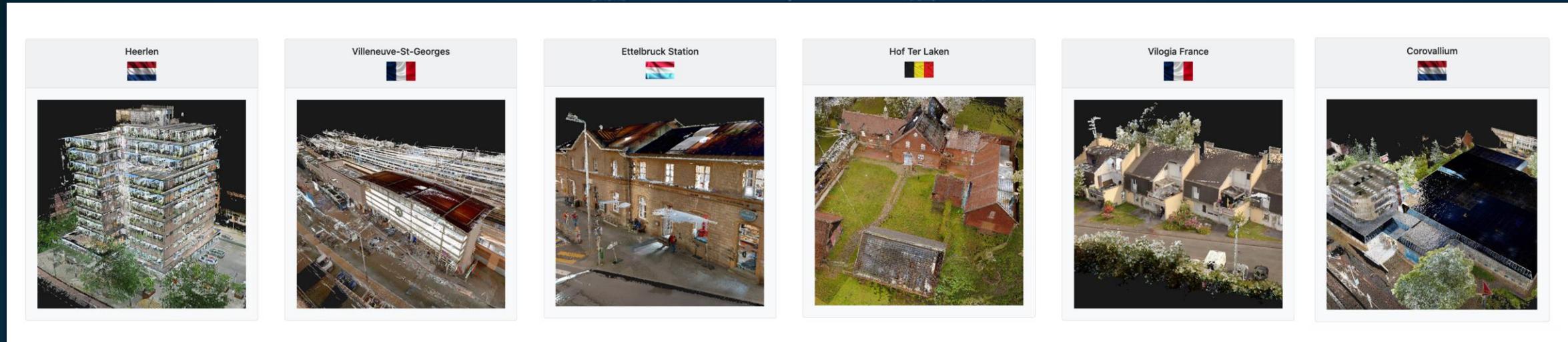
Picture BIM-Y

Test of technologies

User feedback

Cost/benefit analysis

# 3D SCANNING



Picture BIM-Y

|                  | <b>Hof Ter Laken<br/>(BE)</b> | <b>Heerlen (NL)</b>       | <b>Ettelbruck<br/>(LU)</b> |
|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>Duration</b>  | 1 h 13 min                    | 12 h 30 min               | 46 min                     |
| <b># picture</b> | 1.073                         | 5.063                     | 522                        |
| <b>Ratio</b>     | 1.342 m <sup>2</sup> /hour    | 1412 m <sup>2</sup> /hour | 3.353 m <sup>2</sup> /hour |

# SCREENING



Picture BIM-Y

## Main features

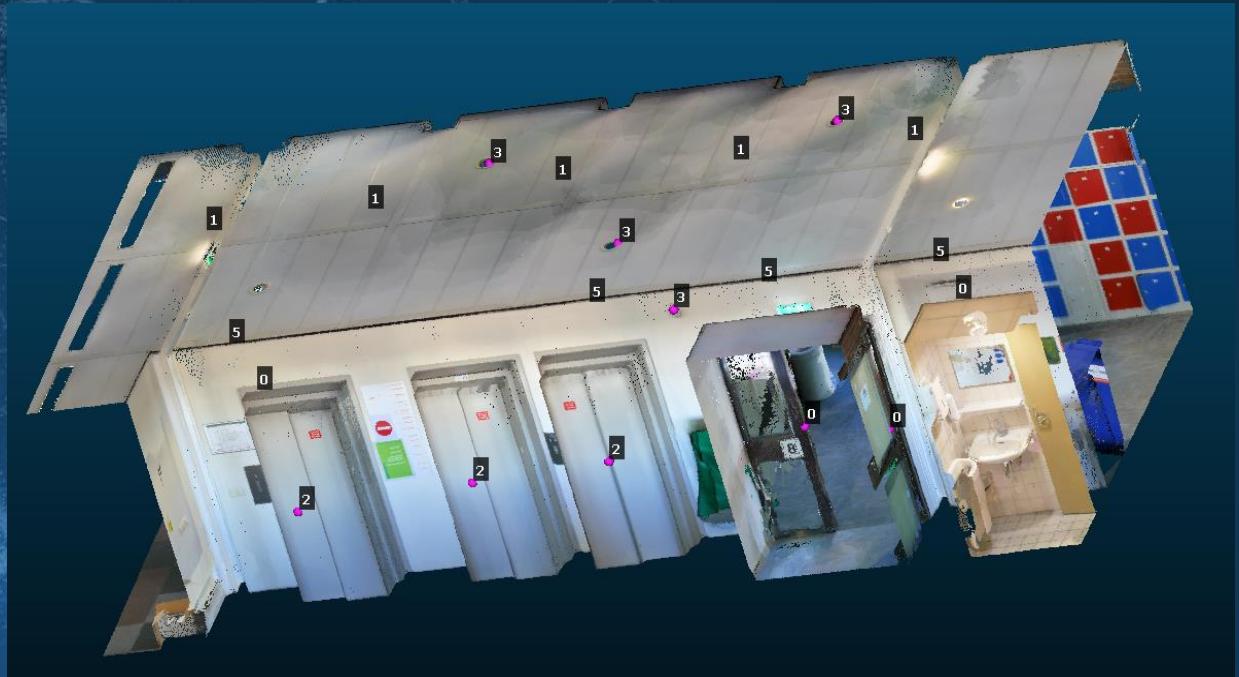
- Virtual tour
- Geolocated inventory data
- Automatic 2D map
- Measurement tools
- Crop and download point cloud

# INVENTORY

Asset detection



Geolocation



Pictures BIM-Y



Ettelbruck train station

# ETTELBRÜCK TRAIN STATION



In the North of Luxembourg

Building owner



Building from 1873



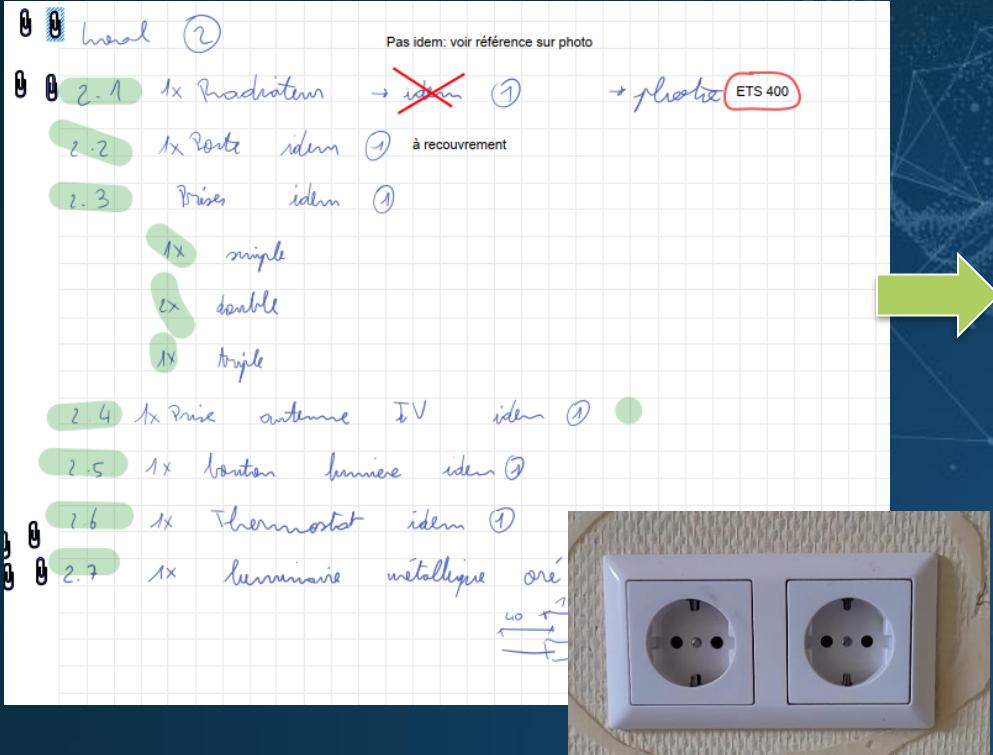
10 km

© InterCarto - 2004



# ETTELBRÜCK TRAIN STATION

## Manual inventory of building components



Déconstruction du Bâtiment Voyageurs en gare d'Ettelbrück

**2. Inventaire - Type et quantité des matériaux survenant lors du démantèlement**

| Désignation et code du matériau                   | Description du matériau (par ex. indications précises concernant le composant) | Type de matériau (inerte, non dangereux, dangereux) | Qualité du matériau | Position dans le bâtiment (par ex. étages inférieurs, étages supérieurs, toit) | Dimensions   | Quantité (en tonnes) = estimation                      | Contamination du matériau avec des polluants (cf. aussi liste de contrôle relative à l'étude sur les polluants) | Le matériau est-il collecté séparément sur le chantier ? | Comment le matériau va-t-il être traité ? (par ex. réutilisation, recyclage, valorisation énergétique, élimination et/ou autre) | Notices, remarques, liens vers les photos   |
|---|--|---|---------------------|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|
| <b>17 01 béton, briques, tuiles et céramiques</b> |  |   |                     |  |  |  |   |  |   |   |
| 17 01 01  | béton armé   | Fondations  | inerte              | Fondations au sous-sol   | non connues. Estimation : 100m <sup>3</sup> à 0,40m <sup>3</sup> /ml = 40 m <sup>3</sup> | 40 m <sup>3</sup> * 2,5 t/m <sup>3</sup> = 100 t       |   |  |   | Partiellement démolies dans ce marché (voir plan)   |
| 17 01 01  | béton armé   | Dalle   | inerte              | Dalle sur sous-sol   | 530 m <sup>2</sup> * 0,25 m = 132,5 m <sup>3</sup>                                       | 132,5 m <sup>3</sup> * 2,5 t/m <sup>3</sup> = 331,25 t |   |  |   |   |
| 17 01 01  | béton armé   | Voiles  | inerte              | Murs extérieurs sous - sol   | (70m*0,3*2,5 m)+(40m*0,3*1,5m) = 70,5 m <sup>3</sup>                                     | 70,5 m <sup>3</sup> *2,5 t/m <sup>3</sup> = 176,25 t   |   |  |   | Partiellement démolis dans ce marché (voir plan)  |
| 17 01 01  | béton armé   | voiles extérieurs                                   | inerte              | voiles extérieurs locaux WC  | 17,60m*0,2*3 m = 10,56m <sup>3</sup>   | 10,56 m <sup>3</sup> * 2,5 t/m <sup>3</sup> = 26,4 t   |   |  |   | isolant extérieur   |
| 17 01 01  | béton  | Dalle   | inerte              | Dalle de fond au sous-sol : à priori non armée                                 | 400 m <sup>2</sup> * 0,25 m = 100 m <sup>3</sup>   | 100 m <sup>3</sup> * 2,5 t/m <sup>3</sup> = 250 t      |   |  |   | Partiellement démolie dans ce marché (voir plan)  |
| 17 01 02  | briques  | Murs extérieurs en pierres de pays                  | inerte              | 4 façades du BV  | (2*88,5m <sup>2</sup> +2*330m <sup>2</sup> )*0,50=18,5 m <sup>3</sup>                    | 418,5 m <sup>3</sup> * 2 t/m <sup>3</sup> = 837 t      | oui : voir colonne "Notices"  | réutilisation  |   | Pierres brutes pour AC Ettelbrück<br>Pierres taillées (tours de fenêtres ; corniches) pour récupération CFL |

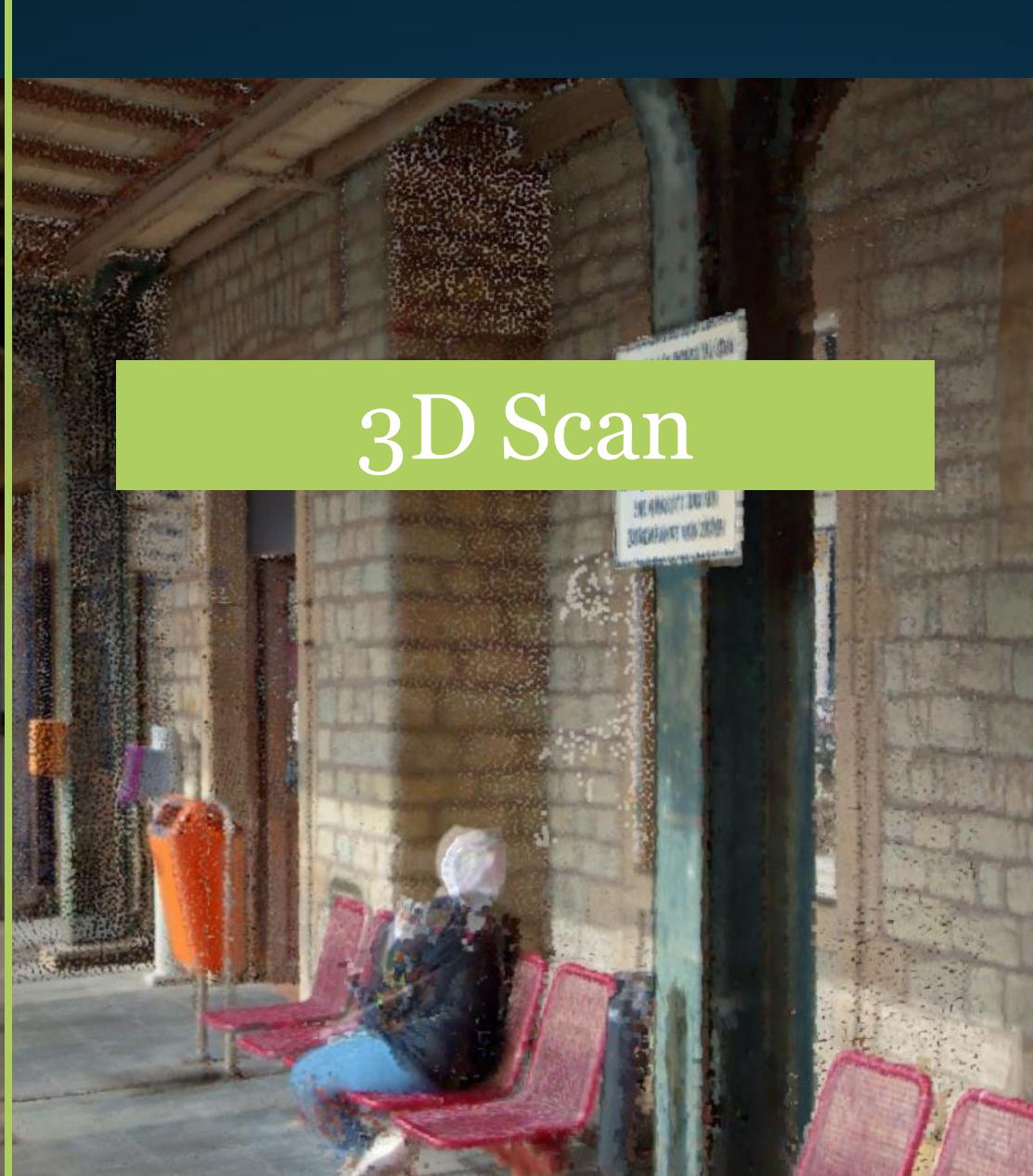
# ETTELBRÜCK TRAIN STATION

Manual identification of reuse potential





Reality



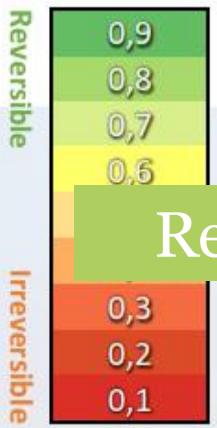
3D Scan



Reality

Picture from BIM-Y





## Reversible BIM

ETTELBRUCK- Luxemburg



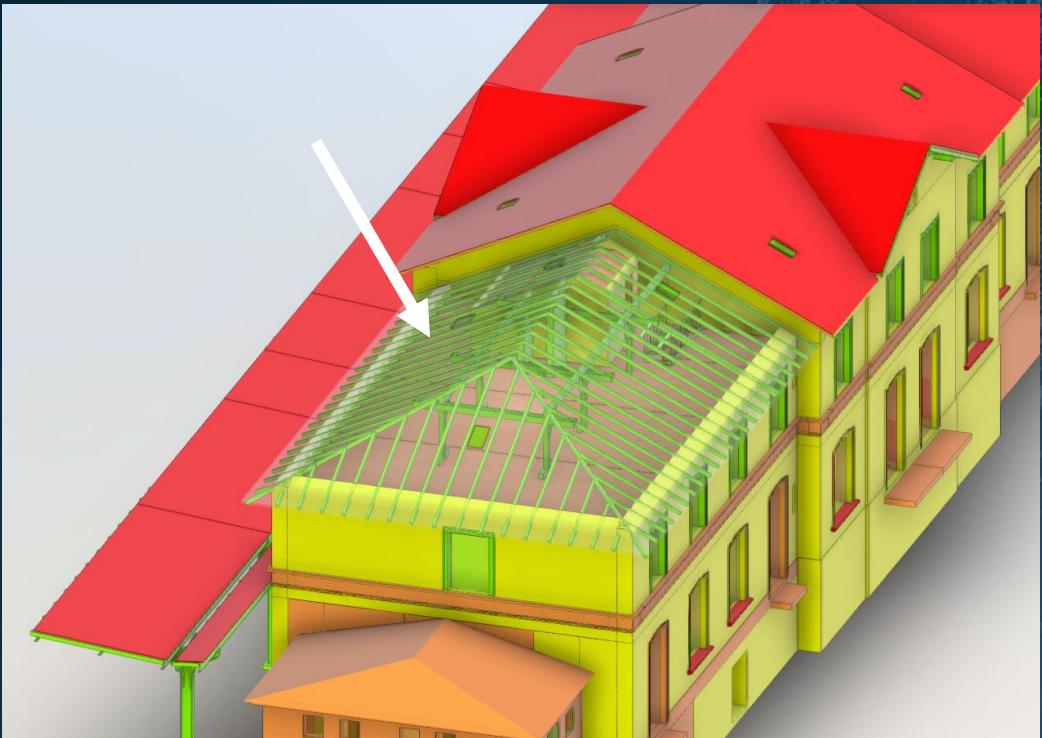
M2

Dr. Elma Durmisevic,  
developer of  
Reversible Building  
model



# ETTELBRÜCK TRAIN STATION

Total : 14 % of reused elements



Dr. Elma Durmisevic, developer of Reversible Building model



Reused beams



DDC Platform x

https://itt-ddc.private.list.lu/#/en/project

Digital Deconstruction - Integrated Platform

EN

Ettelbruck Luxembourg

< BACK TO LIST

DETAILS PARTICIPANTS LOCATIONS DOCUMENTATION 3D SCAN REVERSIBLE BIM INVENTORY ANALYSIS

## NavVis Indoor Viewer

Search

2  
1  
0  
-1

5 m

NavVis, © Mapbox, © OpenStreetMap



# Website

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<https://www.nweurope.eu/digitaldeconstruction/>

# Contact details

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